

The Annual Report to Congress on IDEA: Uses Outside the Beltway

Supplemental Materials

OSEP Leadership Conference

July 22-24, 2019

Presented by

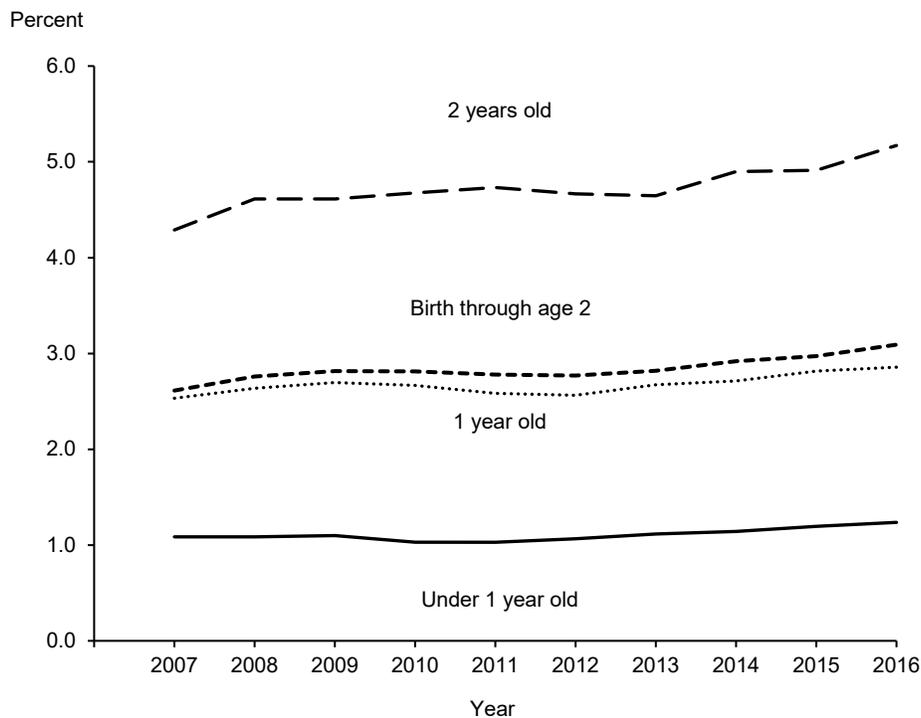
OSEP, New Editions Consulting, & Westat

### Location of the Annual Report to Congress Online

- 23 years of Annual Reports to Congress online  
<https://www2.ed.gov/about/reports/annual/osep/index.html>
- State-level data files (.csv files)  
<http://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/state-level-data-files/index.html>
- IDEA static tables (Excel files)  
<http://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/static-tables/index.html>

### Exhibits from the 40<sup>th</sup> Annual Report to Congress Regarding Trends in the Data about Infants and Toddlers birth through age-2 served under IDEA, Part C

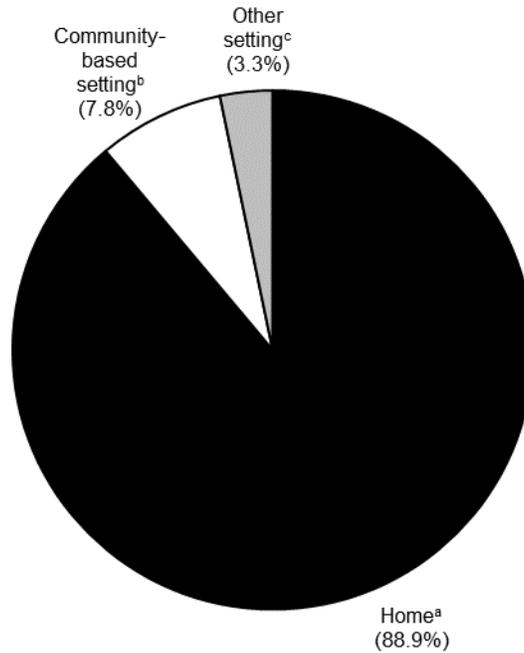
**Exhibit 2. Percentage of the population birth through age 2 served under IDEA, Part C, by year and age group: Fall 2007 through fall 2016**



NOTE: Percentage was calculated by dividing the number of infants and toddlers in the age group served under *IDEA*, Part C, on the state-designated data collection date in the year by the estimated U.S. resident population in the age group for that year, then multiplying the result by 100.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, *EDFacts Metadata and Process System (EMAPS)*, OMB #1820-0557: “*IDEA* Part C Child Count and Settings Collection,” 2007–16. U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau. “Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for States and the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2016,” 2007–16. These data are for the 50 states and DC. Data for 2007 through 2010 were accessed spring 2012. Data for 2011 were accessed fall 2012. Data for 2012 were accessed fall 2013. Data for 2013 were accessed fall 2014. Data for 2014 were accessed fall 2015. Data for 2015 were accessed fall 2016. Data for 2016 were accessed fall 2017. For actual *IDEA* data used, go to <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/state-level-data-files/index.html>.

**Exhibit 5. Percentage of infants and toddlers birth through age 2 served under IDEA, Part C, by primary early intervention service setting: Fall 2016**



<sup>a</sup> *Home* refers to the principal residence of the eligible child’s family or caregivers.

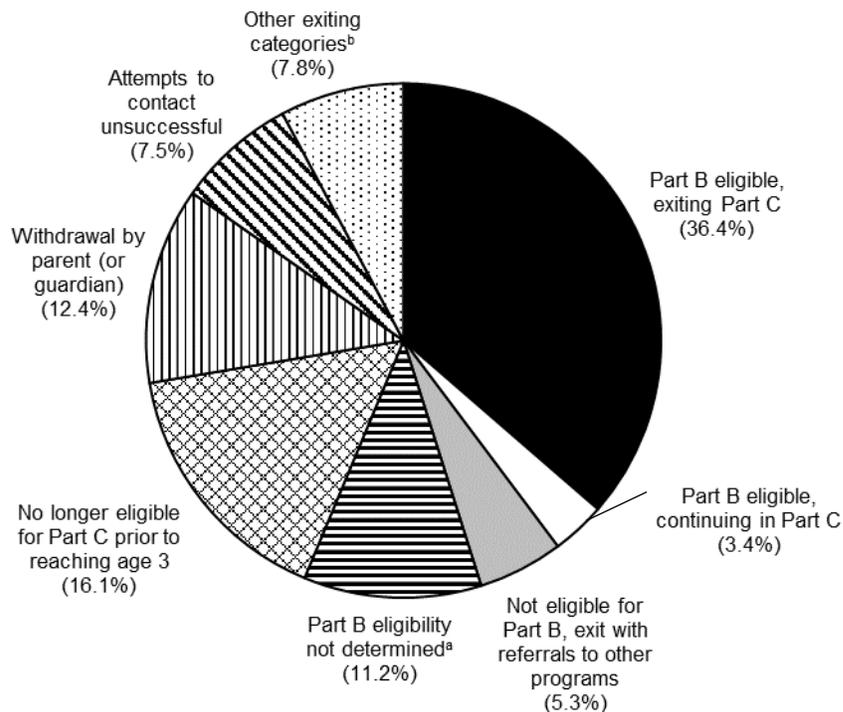
<sup>b</sup> *Community-based setting* refers to settings in which children without disabilities are usually found. The community-based settings include, but are not limited to, child care centers (including family day care), preschools, regular nursery schools, early childhood centers, libraries, grocery stores, parks, restaurants, and community centers (e.g., YMCA, Boys and Girls Clubs).

<sup>c</sup> *Other setting* refers to settings other than *home* or *community-based setting* in which early intervention services are provided. These include, but are not limited to, services provided in a hospital, residential facility, clinic, and early intervention center/class for children with disabilities. Additionally, this category should be used if the only services provided were to a family member; counseling, family training, and home visits are examples of such services.

NOTE: Percentage was calculated by dividing the number of infants and toddlers birth through age 2 served under *IDEA*, Part C, in the primary service setting on the state-designated data collection date by the total number of infants and toddlers birth through age 2 served under *IDEA*, Part C, in all the primary service settings on the state-designated data collection date (372,896), then multiplying the result by 100. Due to rounding, it may not be possible to reproduce the value presented in the exhibit from the sum of the percentages associated with the individual categories.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, *EDFacts Metadata and Process System (EMAPS)*, OMB #1820-0557: “*IDEA* Part C Child Count and Settings Collection,” 2016. These data are for the 50 states, DC, PR, and the four outlying areas. Data were accessed fall 2017. For actual *IDEA* data used, go to <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/state-level-data-files/index.html>

**Exhibit 7. Percentage of infants and toddlers birth through age 2 served under IDEA, Part C, by exiting status: 2015–16**



<sup>a</sup> The *Part B eligibility not determined* category comprises children who were referred for Part B evaluation at the time they were eligible to exit Part C, but for whom the Part B eligibility determination had not yet been made or reported, and children for whom parents did not consent to transition planning.

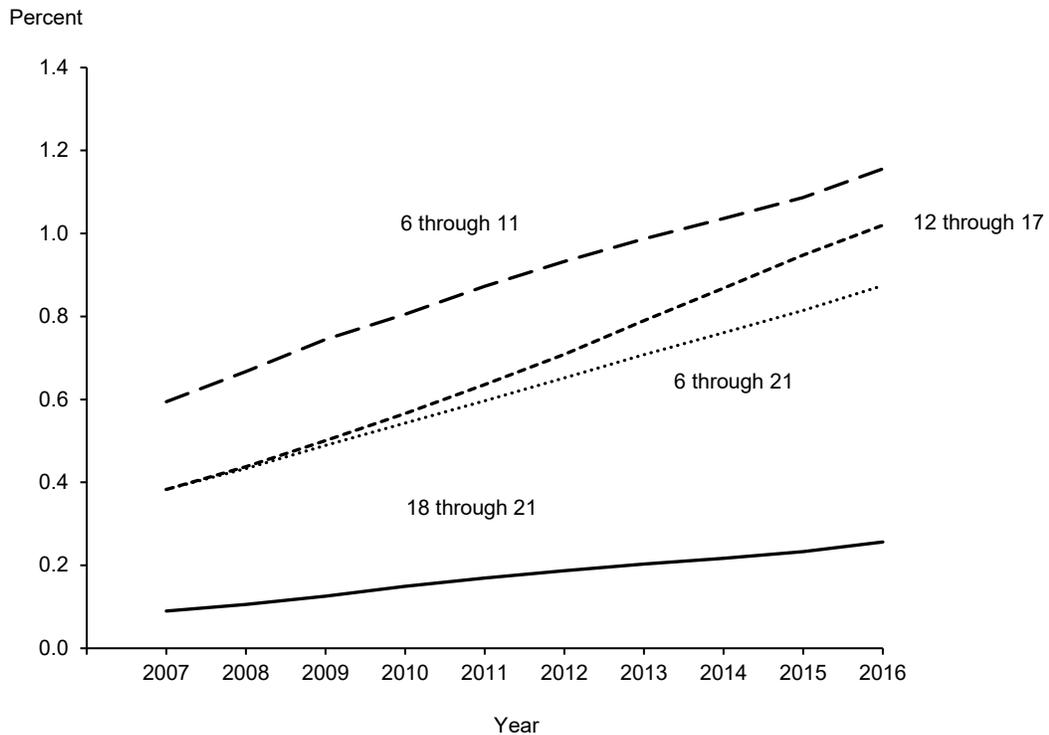
<sup>b</sup> “Other exiting categories” includes *not eligible for Part B, exit with no referrals* (3.4 percent); *deceased* (0.3 percent); and *moved out of state* (4.1 percent).

NOTE: The U.S. Department of Education collects Part C data on 10 categories of exiting: five categories that speak to Part B eligibility (i.e., *Part B eligible, exiting Part C*; *Part B eligible, continuing in Part C*; *not eligible for Part B, exit with referrals to other programs*; *not eligible for Part B, exit with no referrals*; and *Part B eligibility not determined*) and five categories that do not speak to Part B eligibility (i.e., *no longer eligible for Part C prior to reaching age 3*, *deceased*, *moved out of state*, *withdrawal by parent [or guardian]*, and *attempts to contact unsuccessful*). The 10 categories are mutually exclusive. Part B eligibility status refers to eligibility for Part B preschool services under section 619 (Preschool Grants program) of *IDEA*. Percentage was calculated by dividing the number of infants and toddlers birth through age 2 served under *IDEA*, Part C, in the exiting category by the total number of infants and toddlers birth through age 2 served under *IDEA*, Part C, in all the exiting categories (326,433), then multiplying the result by 100. Data are from a cumulative 12-month reporting period, which may have varied from state to state.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, *EDFacts Metadata and Process System (EMAPS)*, OMB #1820-0557: “*IDEA* Part C Exiting Collection,” 2015–16. These data are for the 50 states, DC, PR, and the four outlying areas. Data were accessed fall 2017. For actual *IDEA* data used, go to <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/state-level-data-files/index.html>.

Exhibits from the 40<sup>th</sup> Annual Report to Congress Regarding Trends in the Disability  
Categories for Students Ages 6 through 21 served under IDEA, Part B

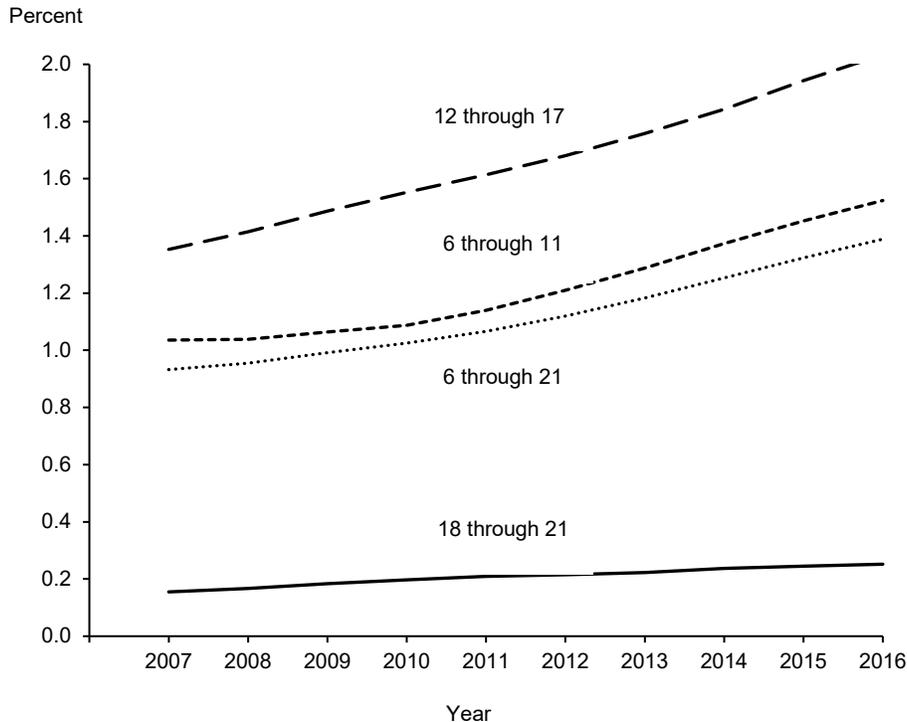
**Exhibit 23. Percentage of the population ages 6 through 21 served under IDEA, Part B, reported under the category of *autism*, by year and age group: Fall 2007 through fall 2016**



NOTE: Percentage was calculated by dividing the number of students in the age group served under *IDEA*, Part B, reported under the category of *autism* in the year by the estimated U.S. resident population in the age group for that year, then multiplying the result by 100. This graph is scaled to demonstrate the change in the percentage of the population represented by students reported under the category of *autism*. The slope cannot be compared with the slopes of exhibits 24 and 25.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, *EDFacts* Data Warehouse (EDW), OMB #1875-0240: “*IDEA* Part B Child Count and Educational Environments Collection,” 2007–16. These data are for the 50 states, DC, and BIE schools with the following exceptions. For 2007 and 2008, data for Vermont were not available. For 2010 and 2014, data for Wyoming were not available. For 2011 and 2013, data for BIE schools were not available. For 2016, data for Wisconsin were not available. U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau. “Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for States and the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2016,” 2007–16. These data are for the 50 states and DC with the following exceptions. For 2007 and 2008, data for Vermont were excluded. For 2010 and 2014, data for Wyoming were excluded. For 2016, data for Wisconsin were excluded. Students served through BIE schools are included in the population estimates of the individual states in which they reside. Data for 2007 through 2010 were accessed spring 2012. Data for 2011 were accessed fall 2012. Data for 2012 were accessed fall 2013. Data for 2013 were accessed fall 2014. Data for 2014 were accessed fall 2015. Data for 2015 were accessed fall 2016. Data for 2016 were accessed fall 2017. For actual *IDEA* data used, go to <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/state-level-data-files/index.html>.

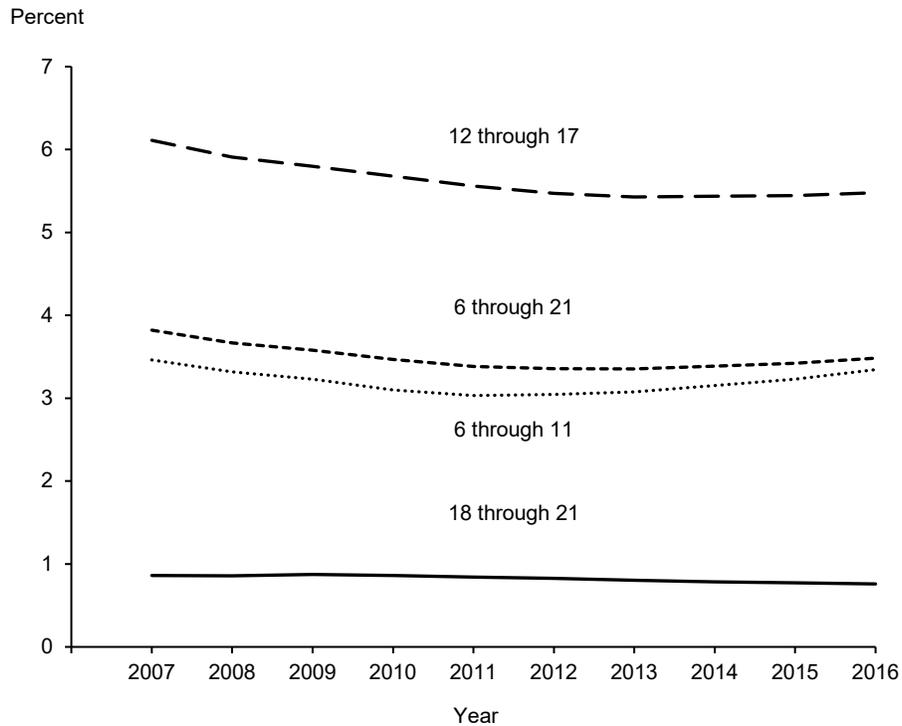
**Exhibit 24. Percentage of the population ages 6 through 21 served under IDEA, Part B, reported under the category of *other health impairment*, by year and age group: Fall 2007 through fall 2016**



NOTE: Percentage was calculated by dividing the number of students in the age group served under *IDEA*, Part B, reported under the category of *other health impairment* in the year by the estimated U.S. resident population in the age group for that year, then multiplying the result by 100. This graph is scaled to demonstrate the change in the percentage of the population represented by students reported under the category of *other health impairment*. The slope cannot be compared with the slopes of exhibits 23 and 25.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, *EDFacts* Data Warehouse (EDW), OMB #1875-0240: “*IDEA* Part B Child Count and Educational Environments Collection,” 2007–16. These data are for the 50 states, DC, and BIE schools with the following exceptions. For 2007 and 2008, data for Vermont were not available. For 2010 and 2014, data for Wyoming were not available. For 2011 and 2013, data for BIE schools were not available. For 2016, data for Wisconsin were not available. U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau. “Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for States and the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2016,” 2007–16. These data are for the 50 states and DC with the following exceptions. For 2007 and 2008, data for Vermont were excluded. For 2010 and 2014, data for Wyoming were excluded. For 2016, data for Wisconsin were excluded. Students served through BIE schools are included in the population estimates of the individual states in which they reside. Data for 2007 through 2010 were accessed spring 2012. Data for 2011 were accessed fall 2012. Data for 2012 were accessed fall 2013. Data for 2013 were accessed fall 2014. Data for 2014 were accessed fall 2015. Data for 2015 were accessed fall 2016. Data for 2016 were accessed fall 2017. For actual *IDEA* data used, go to <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/state-level-data-files/index.html>.

**Exhibit 25. Percentage of the population ages 6 through 21 served under IDEA, Part B, reported under the category of *specific learning disability*, by year and age group: Fall 2007 through fall 2016**



NOTE: Percentage was calculated by dividing the number of students in the age group served under *IDEA*, Part B, reported under the category of *specific learning disability* in the year by the estimated U.S. resident population in the age group for that year, then multiplying the result by 100. This graph is scaled to demonstrate the change in the percentage of the population represented by students reported under the category of *specific learning disability*. The slope cannot be compared with the slopes of exhibits 23 and 24.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, *EDFacts* Data Warehouse (EDW), OMB #1875-0240: “*IDEA* Part B Child Count and Educational Environments Collection,” 2007–16. These data are for the 50 states, DC, and BIE schools with the following exceptions. For 2007 and 2008, data for Vermont were not available. For 2010 and 2014, data for Wyoming were not available. For 2011 and 2013, data for BIE schools were not available. For 2016, data for Wisconsin were not available. U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau. “Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for States and the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2016,” 2007–16. These data are for the 50 states and DC with the following exceptions. For 2007 and 2008, data for Vermont were excluded. For 2010 and 2014, data for Wyoming were excluded. For 2016, data for Wisconsin were excluded. Students served through BIE schools are included in the population estimates of the individual states in which they reside. Data for 2007 through 2010 were accessed spring 2012. Data for 2011 were accessed fall 2012. Data for 2012 were accessed fall 2013. Data for 2013 were accessed fall 2014. Data for 2014 were accessed fall 2015. Data for 2015 were accessed fall 2016. Data for 2016 were accessed fall 2017. For actual *IDEA* data used, go to <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/state-level-data-files/index.html>.

Example of Risk Ratios

**Exhibit 14. Number of children ages 3 through 5 served under IDEA, Part B, and percentage of the population served (risk index), comparison risk index, and risk ratio for children ages 3 through 5 served under IDEA, Part B, by race/ethnicity: Fall 2016**

Race/ethnicity	Child count <sup>a</sup> in the 50 states and DC	Resident population ages 3 through 5 in the 50 states, DC, and BIE <sup>b</sup>	Risk index <sup>c</sup> (%)	Risk index for all other racial/ethnic groups combined <sup>d</sup> (%)	Risk ratio <sup>e</sup>
Total	744,414	11,718,379	6.4	†	†
American Indian or Alaska Native	8,230	98,419	8.4	6.3	1.3
Asian	29,045	584,469	5.0	6.4	0.8
Black or African American	100,622	1,628,388	6.2	6.4	1.0
Hispanic/Latino	182,039	3,074,512	5.9	6.5	0.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1,787	23,889	7.5	6.4	1.2
White	391,508	5,761,388	6.8	5.9	1.1
Two or more races	31,184	547,314	5.7	6.4	0.9

† Not applicable.

<sup>a</sup> Child count is the number of children ages 3 through 5 served under *IDEA*, Part B, in the racial/ethnic group(s). Data on race/ethnicity were suppressed for 104 children served under Part B in four states; the total number of children served under Part B in each racial/ethnic group for which some data were suppressed in each of these states was estimated by distributing the unallocated count for each state equally to the race/ethnicity categories that were suppressed. Due to rounding, the sum of the counts for the racial/ethnic groups may not equal the total for all racial/ethnic groups.

<sup>b</sup> Children served through BIE schools are included in the population estimates of the individual states in which they reside.

<sup>c</sup> Percentage of the population served may be referred to as the risk index. It was calculated by dividing the number of children ages 3 through 5 served under *IDEA*, Part B, in the racial/ethnic group by the estimated U.S. resident population ages 3 through 5 in the racial/ethnic group, then multiplying the result by 100.

<sup>d</sup> Risk index for all other racial/ethnic groups combined (i.e., children who are not in the racial/ethnic group of interest) was calculated by dividing the number of children ages 3 through 5 served under *IDEA*, Part B, in all of the other racial/ethnic groups by the estimated U.S. resident population ages 3 through 5 in all of the other racial/ethnic groups, then multiplying the result by 100.

<sup>e</sup> Risk ratio compares the proportion of a particular racial/ethnic group served under *IDEA*, Part B, to the proportion served among the other racial/ethnic groups combined. For example, if racial/ethnic group X has a risk ratio of 2 for receipt of special education services, then that group's likelihood of receiving special education services is twice as great as for all of the other racial/ethnic groups combined. Risk ratio was calculated by dividing the risk index for the racial/ethnic group by the risk index for all the other racial/ethnic groups combined. Due to rounding, it may not be possible to calculate the risk ratio from the values presented in the exhibit.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, *EDFacts* Data Warehouse (EDW), OMB #1875-0240: "*IDEA* Part B Child Count and Educational Environments Collection," 2016. These data are for 48 states, DC, and BIE schools. Data for Nebraska and Wisconsin were not available. U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau. "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for States and the United States: April 1, 2000 to July 1,

2016,” 2016. Data for Nebraska and Wisconsin were excluded. Data were accessed fall 2017. For actual *IDEA* data used, go to <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/state-level-data-files/index.html>.

### Example of 10-year Comparison at the State-level

#### **Exhibit 52. Percentage of the population birth through age 2 served under IDEA, Part C, by year and state: Fall 2008 and fall 2016**

State	2008	2016	Percent change between 2008 and 2016 <sup>a</sup>
All states	2.8	3.1	11.7
Alabama	1.6	1.9	17.1
Alaska	1.9	2.6	41.9
Arizona	2.0	2.1	4.6
Arkansas	2.4	1.5	-37.3

<sup>a</sup> Percent change was calculated for each state and “All states” by subtracting the percentage for 2008 from the percentage for 2016, dividing the difference by the percentage for 2008, and then multiplying the result by 100. Due to rounding, it may not be possible to reproduce the percent change from the values presented in the exhibit.

NOTE: Percentage for each state was calculated by dividing the number of infants and toddlers birth through age 2 served under *IDEA*, Part C, by the state on the state-designated data collection date for the year by the estimated U.S. resident population birth through age 2 in the state for that year, then multiplying the result by 100. Percentage for “All states” was calculated for all states with available data by dividing the number of infants and toddlers birth through age 2 served under *IDEA*, Part C, by all states on the state-designated data collection date for the year by the estimated U.S. resident population birth through age 2 in all states for that year, then multiplying the result by 100.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, *EDFacts Metadata and Process System (EMAPS)*, OMB #1820-0557: “*IDEA* Part C Child Count and Settings Collection,” 2008 and 2016. U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau. “State Single Year of Age and Sex Population Estimates: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2016—RESIDENT,” 2008 and 2016. Data for 2008 were accessed spring 2012. Data for 2016 were accessed fall 2017. For actual *IDEA* data used, go to <https://www2.ed.gov/programs/osepidea/618-data/state-level-data-files/index.html>.

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