Introduction

Laurie VanderPloeg

Hello, I am Laurie VanderPloeg, Director of the Office of Special Education Programs at the U.S. Department of Education. Thank you for joining us today for our first in a series of upcoming webinars. Highlighting resources that you may find useful as teachers, providers, parents and others, who are providing services to our infants, toddlers, children and youth with disabilities and their families during these challenging times.

These webinars will focus on ready-to-use resources, tools, and practices from OSEP-funded grantees to support the educational, developmental, behavioral, and social/emotional needs of infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities through remote and distance learning.

With the extended school closures occurring across the country, many States, districts, and schools are now delivering instruction remotely. While parents, families, and students are having to learn in entirely new ways, facing challenges we could not predict.

During this time, it is critical to provide continuity of learning and opportunities for growth for all children and youth, particularly those with disabilities. To do this, we need to improve how we support schools, teachers, providers, families, and students with disabilities to ensure that those who have been disproportionality impacted by the shift to remote and distance learning, have access to a high-quality instruction and services that fit their individualized needs.

We have heard from many teachers, providers and parents about the numerous challenges they are facing during this time. We have also heard about the incredible innovative and creative ways that teachers and providers are connecting with families and students and providing quality services and learning opportunities. From sign language through front doors and windows, to driveway math lessons in chalk, to virtual choral readings and music classes. One of the biggest challenges we have heard, is how to sort through the many materials now available and flooding inboxes on a daily basis to determine which ones are the most useful for what children under what circumstances.

I am so proud of the response from OSEP’s funded investments. Most of them are directed by and staffed by former special education teachers, providers, administrators, and parents. These teams immediately got to work trying to organize and develop key resources and information through products and webinars to help those on the front line navigating the abrupt end to our school year and the new reality and challenges of remote instruction. I also want to acknowledge the collaborations among projects, especially those working with our parent centers to ensure we get information to teachers to assist parents and directly to parents to assist them, as much as possible, with navigating this period of home instruction.
We have gathered all these resources for easy access. Resources for children k-12 can be found at the National Center for Systemic Improvement. Resources for early intervention and early childhood can be found at the Early Childhood Technical Assistance Center. You may also find links to all these resources at the OSEP IDEAsthatwork Site where you registered for this webinar. We will continue to post new resources as we move forward to returning to school.

We know this current situation presents challenges for all families and particularly for families of students with disabilities who are taking on a significant role in supporting their children in remote learning and distance instruction. To assist teachers and parents in sorting through all of the information available and navigating their new role, OSEP developed two briefs that provide evidence-based and promising practices to support continuity of learning for students with disabilities and implementation examples for families and teachers. Links to these briefs and websites will be included later in this presentation.

Today, I have invited several of our funded projects to share information about some of the materials we think you will find useful. Our plan is to continue to share additional resources through the website, additional webinars, as we transition through the summer and move on to exploring what getting back to school will look like.

After you hear about this first set of products, we will have a Q&A with most of our presenters, and some of our OSEP staff about this set of resources. Please enter your question about the products in the chat. You may also enter suggestions for specific resources you would like or need and we will do our best to continue to assist you.

Thank you in advance to the presenters and staff helping to develop this webinar. And most importantly as a parent of a child with disabilities, and a former special education teacher and administrator, a most humble and sincere thank you for all of your efforts as you continue to provide services to our infants, toddlers, children and youth with disabilities and their families. Stay safe and stay healthy!

Early Childhood Technical Assistance Center (ECTA)
Remote Service Delivery

(upbeat music)

OSEP has designated the ECTA Center as the national hub for information and resources specific to IDEA early childhood programs during the COVID-19 pandemic.

In response, we have gathered resources from across TA centers, federal agencies, and states and created topical sections on COVID-19, and Remote Service Delivery and Distance Learning to our website.
These icons expand additional pages underneath a topic.

Families can find useful information on supporting their child's learning and development at home across both topics. Some key items from our Family Resources include:

This practice guide on Encouraging Child Learning in Everyday Activities, A module on Supporting Learning During COVID-19 from the IRIS Center, and Tip sheets on supporting social-emotional development from NCPMI.

Under the COVID-19 page, parents can find information on talking to children about the virus, and coping with change.

Moving to providers and educators, our page on the use of technology helps practitioners and educators engage and prepare families for remote service delivery and distance learning. It includes:

Presentations from PELE Center and NCPMI, video illustrations of remote home visits using family guided routines and family coaching, and online modules from the National Center for Hearing Assessment and Management.

For state and local administrators, this page on Technology and Privacy provides information on FERPA and HIPAA, and additional pages on reimbursement of remote service delivery by Medicaid and private insurance.

We continue to collect the latest guidance and information from state IDEA early childhood programs in response to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Our page on COVID-19 focuses on resources specific to state and local administrators, including the latest guidance from the U.S. Departments of Education and Health and Human Services, the Center for Medicaid Services, and the CDC.

Additional resources are also included for small businesses, and useful links to other national organizations' COVID-19 responses.

We've compiled a list of Frequently Asked Questions Regarding the Delivery of IDEA Early Childhood Services During COVID-19, which provides answers as well as points out some of the most useful items across all these pages.

As states emerge from the initial wave of COVID-19, we've developed a page on re-opening school systems and considerations for Part C programs as they increase in-person activities and make infrastructure adjustments to do so.

Thank you for your attention.
We will continue to work to support state IDEA early childhood programs with updates to these pages.

Find us online at: ectacenter.org

**NCSI Resources**

Hi everyone, thank you for tuning in today to learn more about the great resources produced by the technical assistance centers funded by the Office of Special Education Programs at the U.S. Department of Education. My name is Michele Rovins and I am the Deputy Director of the National Center for Systemic Improvement (NCSI). NCSI has been asked by OSEP to serve as the hub for COVID-19 resources to support students with disabilities – so we have collected all of the COVID-19 specific and distance learning resources that have been developed across the OSEP TA Center network. So if you visit our website ncsi.wested.org here is what you will see-

Here is our NCSI home page, if you look at the headings under the banner- COVID-19 Resources for Supporting Students with Disabilities you will see several categories on the left- COVID-19 Policy Guidance, Distance Learning and Tele-practice/Tele-therapy. We will get back to those in a minute but before we dive deeper into those I wanted to point out some of the links on the right- the first one takes you to the Comprehensive Center Network site where they are collecting resources and materials from across the general education funded centers. The second one is to the Early Childhood TA Center where you can find resources for the Birth to Five populations and for links to parent center resources click here to go to the Center for Parent Information and Resources site (CPIR) or the parent center hub.

Additional on the right side of the screen you will see a place to submit questions or suggestions about resources to NCSI and if you have legal questions that merit a response from the US Department of Education that link is also provided.

Now back to the left- if you click on the first category- COVID-19 Policy Guidance you will find links to the Federal and state policy guidance, including links to state pages with specific guidance for students with disabilities. These links are updated regularly as states add more information for their stakeholders.

The second link is to distance learning resources- you can see there are several subtopics here including providing distance learning, instructional resources, support for families and virtual professional development. In addition you can use the filters below to further narrow your search and help you find the resource or resources that meet your need.

The third link is to tele-practice/tele-therapy resources- with subtopics including speech & language, and behavioral/social emotional, this is the smallest part of the library so far but we continue to collect more resources weekly to fill out this and all parts of the library- as new resources are developed centers continue to submit them to us so the library continues to grow.
I hope this has been helpful and please don’t hesitate to get in touch with us if we can help you find something or answer any questions.

**NEC – New England Consortium on Deafblindness**

Hello: My name is Tracy Evans Luiselli. I’m the Director of the New England Consortium on Deafblindness, serving the states of Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire and Vermont. This presentation will provide a brief overview of NEC’s COVID 19 Focused Resources, for children with combined vision and hearing loss – also known as deafblindness.

At the beginning of our process in late March/early April, we realized that our original coaching procedures were too intensive, and developed for instruction in controlled environments – very different than home environments with exhausted parents and numerous siblings.

In essence – we needed to find a way to help TEAMS focus on strategies that could be embedded into the routines that parents were already doing for their children in the land of Zoom and COVID 19.

Our primary focus over past two months has been on the development of intervention plans or templates. We wanted to create:

- Concise templates that were simple and easy to use
- Representative of daily family routines
- Used Key Components that were the same regardless of the target skill
- And included simple evaluation procedures

Sample routine topics include greetings/initiating conversation, toileting, eating, dressing, tooth brushing, selecting preferred activities. To begin the process, we collaborate virtually with the team to individualize the template based on child and family needs. Most importantly, we emphasize plans can be changed or discontinued at any time. We have found that weekly or bi-weekly meetings are helpful in addressing what is working or not working and making timely revisions.

This work is ongoing and we’ve been adapting and changing our series of intervention templates. One might ask how these intervention plans are different from those developed for other children with special needs? From our perspective working with children who are deafblind, their families and service providers, the primary factors are around determining the sensory supports necessary to enhance the child’s access to learning – that being vision, hearing, tactile/motor accommodations and approaches.

Here is the basic structure of each Intervention Plan Template that is individualized for each child and family: 4 Key Components

First – we review:

1. **Initial Considerations**
   a. Learning History – what’s worked in the past and hasn’t worked
b. Sensory Supports – related to vision, hearing, tactile/motor needs,
c. Reviewing Tips and Challenges for Staying on Schedule (AM/PM)

2. Materials: Gathering needed materials such as diaper, wipes, dry underpants; toothbrush, toothpaste;

3. Steps:
   a. Gaining Joint Attention
   b. Engage in the Routine Using Communication Cues/Approaches (object, pictures, books, AT, AAC, etc.
   c. Determine Appropriate Response Time
   d. Feedback for Initiation or Success - Reinforcement/Praise
   e. Feedback for Non Initiation or Lack of Success

4. Evaluation: The process of evaluation includes examining each step and determining whether it was completed
   a. General Interview – parents are asked if the information and process are easy to understand, easy to use, and helpful to their current situation.
   b. Synchronous/Asynchronous Video Review
   c. Formal Data Collection

So, Some Final Thoughts:

1. We are continuing to build a “collection of intervention plan templates” focused on daily routines, that can be used across a variety of children, situations, families, and cultures.

2. Our hope is that these intervention plans will soon be used back in the classroom and continued at home.

3. Through this journey during COVID 19, we have learned that simple, concise information is certainly better.

Along the way several parents have expressed a new willingness to address home-based routines, while others are overwhelmed with zoom meetings, lack of childcare and not enough time to regroup, and care for themselves. It’s a delicate balance, and our families and TEAMS inform our decision-making every day, and for that we are very grateful. Thank you.

NTACT – Webinars on Distance and Virtual Learning – Transcript

Slide # 1 - To support educators, families, youth, and related stakeholders during the recent COVID-19 pandemic the National Technical Assistance Center on Transition (NTACT) presented a series of webinars in collaboration with our partners from the Workforce Innovation and Technical Assistance Center (WINTAC) related to distance and virtual learning.

Slide # 2 - The focus of the April 7th webinar was Employment Preparation and Work Based Learning Experiences in a Virtual World

The April 14th webinar addressed Strategies and Resources for Students with Complex Support Needs in Distance Learning Environments
Both of these closed captioned webinars are located on the Transition Coalition website – transitioncoalition.org - under the Ask the Experts Section or by clicking on the links provided on this slide.

Each of these presentations also include a copy of the PowerPoint and related resources.

Slide # 3 - The webinar on Work Based Learning Experiences in a Virtual World included information regarding:
- Maintaining Effective Partnerships
- Coordination & Delivery of Work-Based Learning Experiences
AND –
- Activities and Resource for implementing remote work-based learning experiences

The session focused on Students with complex support needs included a discussion regarding:
- Supported Decision Making
- Guidance for Families
- Strategies for Educators
- Employment preparation and engagement strategies
AND -
- Health care considerations

Slide # 4 - After viewing either of these webinars, if interested, you can participate in an ongoing discussion regarding these topics on the Transition Coalition website.

Slide # 5 - If you are interested in additional materials associated with these webinars including a related Question & Answer document please visit the COVID 19 resources page on the NTACT website –transitionta.org

AEM Center Resources for Remote Learning.

Music: "Rainbows" by Kevin MacLeod

The AEM center has you covered if you're looking for resources to support students who need accessible materials and technologies while they're learning remotely during the COVID 19 crisis.

To get started, go to our website at aem.cast.org and near the top of the page select the link "We are here to help" under the AEM for Remote Learning section. This will take you to the Resources for Access and
Distance Education page, which provides a nice entry point to the many resources available on the AEM Center website.

For example, under Accessibility Practices for Teachers you'll find AEM Center resources around specific topics such as reading supports, the creation of high-quality and accessible video to support instruction, creating accessible documents and making math accessible, and we'll continue adding to this list of topics in the future as more resources are developed.

This page also includes the latest guidance from the U.S. Department of Education, links to different contacts within each state where more information about accessible educational materials and assistive technology can be located, information about other OSEP-funded centers that can be resources for families and learners, and finally we have a section called Continuing Conversations where we've linked to a number of resources that we've found helpful from the web.

Let's take a look at some of these resources in more detail.

The Personalizing the Reading Experience section of our website has detailed information on the many options that are available to learners and families to customize their reading environments on the devices that many of them already have available at home. Throughout this section there are a number of embedded videos that show step-by-step directions for how to use the built-in features, apps and extensions discussed in the text. And these videos are closed captioned for accessibility.

The Creating Accessible Documents page shows how with a few simple steps educators can create accessible resources that will work well with the technologies that learner's are using in their homes, and this page also has a number of videos available that demonstrate step-by-step directions for how to implement each accessibility best practice.

There are many more resources for you to explore on our website, and you can use our robust search feature to look for topics.
that are of specific interest to you.

Our website's address is aem.cast.org, and we welcome you to reach out to us if you have any questions at any time. Our email address is aem@cast.org.

National Center for Pyramid Model Innovations

I am Lise Fox, the principal investigator of the National Center for Pyramid Model Innovations funded by the Office of Special Education Programs.

The National Center for Pyramid Model Innovations is funded to build the capacity of states, programs, and personnel in their implementation of a multi-tiered system of support focused on improving young children’s social, emotional, and behavioral development.

We are a source for materials that can assist professionals as they support families during COVID-19.

One resource that our teachers of preschool classrooms requested was for guidance on how to conduct calls with families that are family-centered, helpful, and organized for providing families with information on guiding their child’s learning and responding to social, emotional, and behavioral needs. This fact sheet provides a structure for those calls.

A resource that provides important messages for families of young children is the “Tips for Supporting Yourself during the Pandemic”. These strategies are organized around families noticing their feelings, ways to stay calm, seeking support, being careful about what information children are exposed to, and developing routines and expectations that will be supportive for the child and family.

Another resource breaks down effective strategies for helping the young child cope during this difficult time. Strategies are provided for responding to children’s emotions, teaching children self-regulation skills, structuring routines, and responding to changes in the child’s behavior.

We have also provided similar tips in a format that might be used by an app or sent via smartphone for programs providing information in those ways.

Finally, we have resources that can be helpful for families as they help children cope with stress and changes in routines. These resources can be used by early educators as they guide families in their responses. Tucker the Turtle is used in many of our preschool classrooms to teach children self-regulation skills and we have designed a version that can be used at home. The problem solver scripted story helps children learn problem solving skills and select solutions. We offer a solution kit for families to use at home within the book.
And we have a calm down chart that helps children select an appropriate calm down strategy when they have strong emotions.

I hope you take the time to view and share these resources and sign up for our newsletter or follow us on social media so that you can learn about new resources as they are posted.

TIES

Hi, I’m Sheryl Lazarus and I’m the Director of TIES Center, which is the National Technical Assistance Center on Inclusive Practices and Policies for students with the most significant cognitive disabilities.

Today, I’d like to tell you a little bit about the new distance learning series that TIES Center has developed. These are a whole set of electronic publications that provide lots of resources that we hope will be helpful during distance learning.

The items in this series are designed to help students with the most significant cognitive disabilities get through these new transitions, engage fully in academics online, and interact with their teachers and peers. There’s currently a number of resources already available and we’re continually adding additional ones. They’re all available on the TIES website - www.tiescenter.org - and check back regularly for the new resources.

Today I’d like to highlight two of these resources. The first one I want to tell you a little bit about is one titled “Effective Specially Designed Instruction Within the Distance Learning Environment: What in the World Does it Look Like?”

This resource is designed to help educators as they grapple with some of the many questions that are out there right now related to specially designed instruction and distance education. It provides a number of tips for educators on providing specially designed instruction with both high tech and low-tech options. The resource also talks a little bit about how to collect data in an online distance learning environment while recognizing that data may not look exactly the same as it has in the past.

The other resource that I’d like to tell you just a little bit about is one titled “Getting ‘Unstuck’: Tips to Help Your Child if They Get Stuck with their Remote Learning.” This resource is for parents, and as with all kids, children with significant cognitive disabilities sometimes get frustrated with distance learning, and they get “stuck.” This resource is designed to help them get unstuck, by offering strategies and tips for parents to support their children through the online learning experience.

Please check out all of the resources we have available at www.tiescenter.org, and thank you!

PBIS
The next resource is specific for distance learning or remote instruction. How do we take those good PBS practices once again, and think about using that for remote learning. And so as we do that, what we want to do is walk you through how to build a teaching matrix or an expectations matrix for distance learning or distance instruction. So, some of the quick tips that we've got is, number one, keep your same school wide expectations, we want to keep some consistency. This is going to be especially important for students who are used to different expectations for their behavior at home and they're not used to doing as much schoolwork or school related things and so being able to give that consistent language across is going to be particularly helpful. So then one of the things you'd see instead of settings across the school, you've got different routines, entering class teacher led whole group instruction, if you're doing that one on one instruction and small group activities, and one of the things that we think is really important, is that you think about number one, what are the online specific behaviors that you need to teach now, whether that's how to use your audio, or our expectations for using video and so on, but also how do you take How do you kind of recreate online some of the important social and teacher student connections systems that you have at school? So, you know, what does it look like? Think about what does it look like to greet students at the door when they come in online or when you're doing a morning meeting with students figuring out how to replicate that so you can have those positive student teacher interactions are key And then a few tips in moving forward. Number one is figuring out how to take those same evidence-based practices, practices that you use for instruction, whether that be opportunities to respond. Whether that be figuring out how to how you're going to deliver specific praise to the whole group, how you're going to do that in private chat, thinking about how to respond to student behavior because we know that if you kick a student out of your online instruction or distance instruction, there is an incredibly high likelihood that they will not log back in the next time you want them back in so excluding students more than ever is completely ineffective in getting students to attend.

Center for Parent Information and Resources

Hello, I’m Debra Jennings and welcome to parentcenterhub.org. I am pleased to share with you a collection of resources developed in response to the coronavirus pandemic by the Center for Parent Information and Resources in partnership with five centers funded by the US Dept of Education Office of Special Education Programs — CADRE, the National Center for Systemic Improvement, the Progress Center and our colleagues at the FND and WIFACETS parent centers.

As a result of school closures, and physical distancing, holding in-person meetings has not been advisable. But that doesn’t mean that important meetings, including special education meetings related to IEPs, mediation, resolution sessions and due process hearings can’t happen. Individuals are coming together to meet virtually, using conference calls or web-based platforms like Google Meets, Zoom, Skype, Teams, GotoMeetings and others for all kinds of
meetings, including those related to students’ Individualized Education Programs (IEPs). We hope the tools in this collection are helpful to all who host or participate in virtual meetings.

On the web page and you will find: https://www.parentcenterhub.org/virtual-iep-meeting-tip-sheets/

Infographic: Participating in Virtual Meetings (in English) | (Infographic in Spanish.)
This infographic on Participating in Virtual Meetings gives you technology tips, suggestions for what to do before the meeting, and participation tips all on this handy one pager.

You will also find this resource with five Virtual IEP Meeting Tip Sheets for both hosts and participants. In addition to tips for minimizing technology aggravations, there are suggestions to use before, during and after that will help meetings be effective. It also includes links to student rights to privacy resources.

For your convenience, we have also included a Sample Virtual Meeting Agenda (in English and Spanish.) | This 1-pager suggests an agenda for a 60-minute meeting; describes possible roles for members (e.g., timekeeper, facilitator); offers some meeting norms; and lists suggested topics to cover during the meeting, along with some suggested times to devote to a topic.

These guides and tip sheets are part of a comprehensive suite of resources on the parentcenterhub’s COVID-19 webpage.

IRIS Center
Open on sepia-toned computer screen and email client. The cursor begins to move, and we hear the clatter of the keyboard. Low fiddle music plays in the background, Ken Burns-style.

Narrator (female, theatrical southern lilt): My dearest sister Virginia, our local Safer-at-Home initiative has been extended yet again, and there is I fear no end in sight. With the children’s school closed, it has fallen to Jonathon and myself to see to their learning. This has proven more easily said than done.

As we strive to support their education, we are beset by woes on all sides. This day, the WiFi bombs out. Another day, the children are distracted and quarreling amongst themselves. Jonathon speaks loudly into his phone during virtual reading class, and twice has wandered before the camera in naught but a bathing towel, such that we are the talk of all the town. I fear our fortitude has weakened. Twice I have plunked the children in front of the television with a bucket of Silly Dough and called it “Art Class.” Whatever can we do? If only there were help from our friends at the IRIS Center.

[Break Narration. Sepia turns to color. The module homepage appears on the screen.]

Narrator (normal VO tone): In fact, there is. Created with parents in mind, our module Parents: Supporting Learning During the COVID-19 Pandemic is designed to lend a helping hand during a time of shared uncertainty and anxiety about the future. Let’s have a closer look.
Beginning with a Challenge video that parents tell us connects with what many of them are facing right now, the resource is then broken into specific topic areas, allowing parents to quickly navigate to whatever interests them most.

Whether it be learning more about their role in supporting their children’s learning at home, information about reading and mathematics instruction, or maintaining social and emotional well-being, the resources here are presented in a way that is easy-to-read, non-technical, and encouraging. Each section addresses common challenges and other simple strategies for meeting and overcoming them.

Page 1 of the module emphasizes that supporting learning DOES NOT mean that parents have to:

- Take on the role of the teacher
- Recreate the school day
- Teach an entire lesson

Page 2 offers practical tips for creating learning spaces and setting a routine while also maintaining expectations for behavior.

And, although students with special learning needs are addressed throughout the module, Page 7 is specifically for the parents of children with disabilities.

Regardless of the topic, this module reminds parents to adapt and make changes as needed. If something didn’t work, it’s OK to try something else. It may take several tries to figure everything out. That’s normal.

[Begin outro with the low fiddle music from the beginning of the video]

Parents: Supporting Learning During the COVID-19 Pandemic is a helpful resource. It’s also a reminder of the things that bind us together as people: concern for our children and an understanding of the vital importance of their continued education and well-being even in unfamiliar circumstances. In the end, what we lean on is one another.

Questions and Answers

<Laurie VanderPloeg> Thank you to all of the OSEP Centers for sharing these resources and strategies and to all our engaged stakeholders for joining us today. We had an extraordinary response to this offering and we are already working to develop future webinars that will highlight additional resources and share how they are being used. Our purpose for this webinar, and future ones, is to highlight some of the resources our funded centers have produced to support the incredible work of teachers, providers, and parents. Thanks for the questions you
have been sharing; we will now begin responding to them. You may continue to submit questions through the question box.

Our first question is for Naomi. Do we work through the entire module, or do I have to do the module all in one sitting?

<Naomi> That is a great question. With regards to the first one, the answer is, no, you do not need to work through the entire module. But before we go further, I know that a lot of the folks who are watching are familiar with IRIS, and they have absolutely had to work through an entire module in college or for professional learning on the job. So, let me clarify a little bit more. Typical IRIS instructional modules are carefully scaffolded, so there is a learner that starts at the beginning of the module on page one, page two builds on the information from page one, page three builds on that, and so on. So, by the end of the module, you have worked through a carefully sequenced instructional process and come away with a depth of knowledge about that knowledge. This module is different. We developed this one knowing that exhausted parents are short on time, they are juggling roles tied to caregiving, supporting their child's learning, dealing with demands of work, addressing health and safety issues tied to COVID-19, and so much more. They also developed knowing that every parent’s needs are different. So, this module allows parents to pick only the top topics that are of interest or that they need at that particular moment. So, if your child struggles to maintain focus, or you need easy ways to have, say, several children working at the kitchen table at the same time without distracting each other, you can click on the page on how do I get my child ready to learn, and work through that page. The module is self-guided and you only need to access the information you need or want. As far as the second part of that, do you have to do the module all in one sitting? No, not at all. It is meant to be a flexible resource, something you can turn to time and again. So maybe you've worked through information on getting your child ready to learn and you realized, now you need more information to support your child's reading. You can get that information. Each page goes into -- well, parents have the option to go into as much depth as they want. Each topic provides a summary or overview with links to additional layers or depth of information. So maybe you only have one time to get a cursory overview of the topic. You can read through that in five minutes, and later, you decide you need more details. You can come back to the module and dig deeper. It is all self-guided to your individual needs and circumstances.

<Laurie> Thank you. Michelle from NCSI. As a state leader trying to make decisions, how would I find guidance that other states have made available regarding educating students with disabilities during this time?

<Michele> Thanks, Laurie. That's a great question. We have been so impressed with the great resources that staff and directors have been sharing with each other. There is no need for anyone to be reinventing the wheel. There's a lot of great information out there. What is currently available on our website at ncsi.wested.org, if you click on the COVID-19 banners are right below it, you'll see three different options. Federal, state, and state with students with disabilities
focus. If you look through that, you'll see all the links on all of the state to have guidance that is specific to educating kids with disabilities. That information is updated regularly as states continue to add resources to share with each other and with anyone who is working. We will also, hot off the press, have available next week a Google document that will provide links to each State’s guidance on COVID-19—school reopening plans, summer plans, extended services, continuity and instruction plans. That resource is being designed as a Google doc that will be updated regularly and the link will be posted on our site as well as posted to the resources from this call. Thanks.

<Laurie> Thank you. Kent, from our PBIS center. Management in a real classroom is often a challenge. How to use high leverage behavioral support practices in distance instruction?

<Kent> Thanks, Laurie. High-leverage practices are going to look different in distance instruction, but they can still be just as effective as long as they know why these practices work and what technology we can use to re-create them. So, I've got a few examples. One of them is positive greetings at the door. We know that you don't actually need a physical door to do that. The most important part and the way that works is because students feel welcome as soon as they come in. So, we can re-create that by using waiting rooms, or by using chat comments, or especially if you are thinking about reopening schools. What is a positive greeting at the door? What does that look like when we are not going to stand within six feet? We are not going to give that fist bump. It really has to do with the way we communicate. We are going to be able to use our communication, our verbal communication, and especially our faces are behind masks when we talk to students. Another is opportunities to respond. Lots of ways we can use technology, whether it is chat, responses, quizzes to make sure we are following and monitoring a student's progress to see how well they are doing. And another is behavior specific guidance. We know that works because we are acknowledging students' successes and reinforcing those steps toward improved outcomes. Now this might look like a statement for the whole class. It might look like something provided in private chat. But one of the things we know that is really important is when we look at the research in brick and mortar schools, it tells us that there are some student groups here we don't provide as much behavior specific opportunities to respond. And that students with disabilities and that students of color, particularly black students and English learners. What is really important is that we use some systems to track how we are providing these high-leverage practices affordably across students. Thanks.

<Laurie> Great, thanks. Michael from NTACT. During this time of separation, what suggestions do you have regarding how to best engage students in virtual, community-based learning experiences?

<Michael> That's a great question. And, as states are still trying to, you know, come back online and engage their communities and their businesses, it has been difficult. But in the April 7th webinar that we presented, we talked about what opportunities exist, and listed some really nice products. Some of the highlights from Washington state is a portfolio tool for high school-aged
students with disabilities, and the tool was developed with the Washington State vocational rehab system, and it provides work-based learning experiences, and one of the units of the online tool. A for cost product that a lot of students have been using is virtual job shadow. And states are using that across the board in their education VR systems. This completely online resource uses a unique video-based job shadowing planning platform that empowers students to discover, plan, and explore career options. And I know some school districts, LEAs, are using that as part of their -- for this summer with virtual job shadowing. A few free of cost resources include online career tools and virtual tools within the Nebraska Department of vocational rehab, that their education department created. And the U.S. Labor Department created a My Skills, My Future Website, as well as there is a critical YouTube channel called Road Trip Nation, and the Khan Academy is a great resource.

<Laurie> Okay, Megan from NCPMI. What are some resources to help families address challenges of young children that might be related to staying at home, loss of routines, having activities restricted, family stress, and all the other changes?

<Megan> That's right. When you think about that long list that you just named, and young children who thrive on predictability, consistency, and being with their peers, routines have been upended. So our goal at NCPMI was to really develop and compile pandemic related resources that would help them build upon the capacity to help children cope. That long list of things that you talked about that are adding to family stress right now. A great starting point resource was shared earlier in the webinar. It is a handout called helping your children during the pandemic. This resource includes tips that can help families look at, what are the prevention things that can be put in place right now? Think about those protective factors at home. Also links to other resources at our website. It's a great starting point. I know it can be really overwhelming for families when they are looking for resources. It's a great starting point that includes tips on helping children feel safe, tips for planning their day at home, and ideas for helping children have choices and using visible schedules. Things that we know work for young children, and also ways to add in kind of a sense of predictability at home, and also tips for caregivers to be able to process those big feelings that children are experiencing right now. So within our center's website, we have a family engagement kind of section within our website that has all of these resources that can help with those tips right now. And they are really accessible and things that families can access and start using right away. So some of these things are scripted stories, not only about the pandemic, but also resources to help families kind of process the emotions that children are feeling right now. We talked about the Tucker turtle takes time to think. Earlier in the webinar, you were shown that. Those are great stories that can help children right now at home kind of process and understand those feelings. We also have resources that you can act just about talking about feelings. With feeling faces, emotional check ins, because they are feeling things like sadness, confusion, or frustration. And we also have, lastly, resources that really work on self-regulation and calming strategies. So things like deep breathing, relaxation thermometers, calm down choices, all things that families can access to
really help them kind of support their children at home, and we are continuing to develop new resources on a regular basis. We encourage those who are supporting young children to check in frequently at NCPMI to access those resources.

<Laurie> Great. Thank you. Sheryl from The TIES Center. Experiencing fatigue from virtual meetings. For students with severe cognitive disabilities, are there strategies that can be used during distance education to engage learners when they are frustrated?

<Sheryl> That's a great question. It can be really challenging when children get frustrated during distance education, and families may need help with academic learning. Sometimes they feel like the time and energy to help their child. But there are some strategies that can help a child learn more independently. One thing that can help is to identify the main goal or purpose of an assignment. And then to think about how to be flexible and how to get there. It would also be helpful to bring bigger tasks into smaller chunks. And then finally, be sure to just find some time during learning, to find time to have fun together. This time of distance learning is incredibly challenging, but it also can be an opportunity to learn new routines, new ways of learning, and that can be empowering to everyone.

<Laurie> Great, thank you. Debra from The Parent Center. Many parents will identify with this question. As the parents of a fifth-grade child with disabilities, I need more help, to know how to help her and her school assignments. Are there additional resources for parents?

<Debra> First, let me say, you are not alone. There are hundreds of thousands of parents who are having those same struggles. And so with that in mind, my recommendation to you is that you connect. First, if your child is still in school, or still has expectations for learning, first connect with your teacher. The teachers and other professionals in the school are always the best first stop to find out how to help your day work, working with your child for a number of months before school closures. They probably have good strategies and resources that they can point you to. The second place to connect is, to connect with your parent Center. Every state has at least one parent Center, and these parent centers are staffed with parents just like you. Parents who have children with learning challenges, that have children with disabilities, and who know what your struggles are. So do connect with your parent Center. You can find them on a list, parentscenterhub.org. Each of them has been really doing a great job of connecting information about local resources to help families to be more successful, particularly during this COVID-19 pandemic. And the third thing is that if school is out, connect in your community. Find some fun things to do. Whether it's recreation, or some cultural explorations, or community service is a great way for a 10-year-old to really learn and begin to learn what their role is in their community and in their nation.

<Laurie> Great. Thank you. Tracy from one of our state deaf/blind projects. What strategies have you used to engage parents and using consistent routines at home?
Hi. In our work with families and children who are deaf/blind, we found that it really does matter in engaging families with home routines, and we found the following strategies to be helpful. For example, first, contribute with families about what they want to work on over a shorter time frame. We are all used to these big goals. An initial question may be, if we were to start today, what is that one consistent routine that you'd like to focus on over the summer? Next is offering options. Some of our families want simple examples of routines that they can work on, where as others want much more intensive, ongoing coaching. And then as it relates to the actual routines themselves, developing those routines with very, very simple three to four steps with a beginning, middle, and end, and outlining those routines that include strategies related to the population that we serve that really focuses on sensory access, if it relates to communication, vision, hearing, and tactile features that help support the child to engage in the routine. We are also finding that morning and evening routines seem to be the easiest for families right now to address and seems to be the most consistent then we can work on. And of course, engaging siblings within that routine is really important, and we've had some great fun in terms of bringing siblings along, and some of them are certainly our best teachers. And then weekly family Zoom meetings where we connect families with other parents with children with similar issues has been really helpful so they can support each other, share ideas, talk about what has worked and hasn't worked in the past. And then I think providing regular ongoing feedback and really accepting at this point that any level of engagement is okay, and that our ultimate goal right now is to provide information and support that really needs families where they are right now, and where they'd like to go tomorrow.

Unfortunately, we are close to running out of time, and we will not be able to take any more questions, but we will be answering those in the chat. And I'm sorry that we weren't able to get some of our other centers online, but it is time for you to please wrap us up.

Sure. The webinar will be archived at our OSEP Ideas That Work website, and we hope to have that up shortly. If you have any more questions, you can go to OSEP-meeting@air.org. Our time is almost up, so again, thank you to the presenters and participants. We hope you find those resources shared today helpful, as we continue to navigate these challenging times. Through our funded investments, OSEP is committed to supporting your continued efforts to improve services and supports, for infants, toddlers, children, and youth with disabilities and their families. Our next webinar will be held on June 29th from 2:00 to 3:00 Eastern standard Time. We plan to highlight a new set of resources, and include some examples for stakeholders, putting those resources into practice. So, we look forward to seeing you all then. And a very special thank you to my staff and to our AIR staff for helping us with this webinar today. Thank you for attending.

[Event concluded]